

## CONTENTS

### NUMBER 1

#### Articles

- |  |    |   |
|--|----|---|
| <b>P. T. Williams and P. A. Horne</b>                        | 1  | The role of metal salts in the pyrolysis of biomass   |
| <b>C.-J. Winter</b>  | 15 | Solar cities  |
| <b>D. B. Snymen and J. H. R. Enslin</b>                      | 27 | Centralized PV generation and decentralized battery storage for cost effective electrification of rural areas |
| <b>E. Ntiburufata, M. Hasnaoui, P. Vasseur and E. Bilgen</b> | 33 | Numerical study of natural convection in habitat with direct gain passive window systems                      |
| <b>O. M. M. Eltom and A. A. M. Sayigh</b>                    | 41 | Adsorption capability of charcoal: a comparison study of some activated and non-activated charcoal samples    |
| <b>R. Zhang and C. E. Nielsen</b>                            | 47 | Study of surface convective zone behavior of solar pond in laboratory   |
| <b>R. Y. Nuwayhid and F. Moukalled</b>                       | 53 | The effect of planet thermal conductance on conversion of solar energy into wind energy                       |
| <b>M. M. El-Kassaby</b>                                      | 59 | Rotation and incidence angles for parabolic trough  |
| <b>A. Hasan and A. A. Sayigh</b>                             | 69 | Some fatty acids as phase-change thermal energy storage materials   |
| <b>M. M. Elsayed and K. A. Fathalah</b>                      | 77 | Solar flux density distribution using a separation of variables/superposition technique                       |

#### Data Bank

- |  |     |   |
|--|-----|---|
| <b>J. Cañada, J. M. Pinazo, J. V. Boscá, V. Ruiz and P. Iglesias</b> | 89  | The diffuse fraction of daily global radiation  |
| <b>J. A. Martínez-Lozano, M. P. Utrillas and V. Gomez</b>            | 95  | Estimation of the diffuse solar irradiation from global solar irradiation. Daily and monthly average daily values |
| <b>M. A. C. Chendo and A. A. L. Maduekwe</b>                         | 101 | Hourly distributions of global and diffuse solar radiation in Lagos, Nigeria                                      |

#### Technical Note

- |   |     |   |
|---|-----|---|
| <b>A. Elagöz</b>                                  | 109 | Legal and administrative measures for energy savings in non-industrial buildings in the member states of the EC |
| <b>O. M. M. Eltom and A. A. M. Sayigh</b>         | 113 | A simple method to enhance thermal conductivity of charcoal using some additives                                |
| <b>J. Franco and L. Saravia</b>                   | 119 | A new design for a passive atmospheric multistage still   |
| <b>N. Nijegorodov, P. K. Jain and S. Carlsson</b> | 123 | Thermal-electrical, high efficiency solar stills  |
| <b>G. Karthikeyan, A. Mani and S. S. Murthy</b>   | 129 | Analysis of an absorption refrigeration system with transfer tank   |

***Review***

H. Jing and R. H. B. Exell	133	Simulation and sensitivity analysis of an intermittent solar-powered charcoal/methanol refrigerator
WREN	151	
Calendar of Events	153	

## NUMBER 2

***Articles***

H. Nfaoui, J. Buret, A. A. M. Sayigh and P. D. Dunn	155	Modelling of a wind/diesel system with battery storage for Tangiers, Morocco
M. W. Bassey, P. H. Oosthuizen and J. Sarr	169	Using heated chimneys and reduced collector air gap height to improve the performance of indirect passive solar dryers
P. K. Jain, N. Nijegorodov and C. G. Kartha	179	Role of solar energy in development in Botswana
A. H. Zahed and M. M. Elsayed	189	Transient performance of a natural ventilation solar kiln
I. A. Raja and J. W. Twidell	199	Statistical analysis of measured global insolation data for Pakistan
M. Bosanac, A. Brunotte, W. Spirkel and R. Sizmann	217	The use of parameter identification for flat-plate collector testing under non-stationary conditions

***Data Bank***

S. Topcu and S. Oney	223	The estimation of hourly total irradiation for cloudy sky in Istanbul
A. M. Omer	227	Diffuse solar radiation over Shambat, Khartoum North

***Technical Notes***

Lj. Sinjeri and P. Kulišić	235	Solar radiation on variously oriented collectors in Croatia
G. M. Abdull Aziz and M. A. Mukbel	241	Thermal performance of solar water heater system in Yemen
C. Armenta-Deu	249	Capacity effects on the determination of the state-of-charge in lead-acid cells
A. K. Sharma, R. Dwivedi, S. K. Srivastava and C. M. Pathak	257	Performance analysis of a modified solar array under shadow conditions
E. C. Njau	261	Predictability of wind speed patterns
F. A. Banat, S. E. El-Sayed and S. A. El-Temtamy	265	Carnalite salt gradient solar ponds: an experimental study
WREN	271	
Calendar of Events	273	

## NUMBER 3

*Articles*

- M. Dupont, C. Celestine and T. Feuillard** 275 Natural ventilation in a traditional house on a West Indies Island (Guadeloupe): field testing on site and in a wind tunnel
- A. M. Tayeb** 283 Solar-augmented foam-mat drying of fruits
- V. H. Morcos** 291 Optimum tilt angle and orientation for solar collectors in Assiut, Egypt
- L. Mangialardi and G. Mantriota** 299 Automatically regulated C.V.T. in wind power systems
- S. Sinha and S. Kumar** 311 Theoretical evaluation of air regenerative solar distiller integrated with aspirator
- B. Maad and A. Belghith** 319 The intensification of the heat transfer in passive solar systems using grid generated turbulence: spectral study
- M. M. El-Kassaby and M. H. Hassab** 327 Investigation of a variable tilt angle Australian type solar collector
- S. Kumar, T. C. Kandpal and S. C. Mullick** 333 Effect of wind on the thermal performance of a paraboloid concentrator solar cooker
- E. Zamfir, C. Oancea and V. Badescu** 339 Cloud cover influence on long-term performances of flat plate solar collectors
- D. B. Snyman and J. H. R. Enslin** 349 Novel technique for improved power conversion efficiency in systems with battery back-up

*Technical Note*

- E. Scerri and C. Iskander** 359 Hands-on experience of the setting-up of a stand-alone photovoltaic demonstration project in Malta

**WREN Newsletter** 365

**Calendar of Events** 369

## NUMBER 4

*Articles*

- C. P. Tso and J. Zhao** 371 A study in forced convection of water in a single uneven planar rock fracture for geothermal application
- A. A. Fatani, G. M. Zaki and A. Al-Turki** 377 Improving the yield of simple basin solar stills as assisted by passively cooled condensers
- M. A. Mosalam Shaltout and M. T. Y. Tadros** 387 Typical solar radiation year for Egypt
- K. M. Siddiqui and C. Z. M. Kimambo** 395 Development of a compact integral solar water heater for Africa
- V. H. Morcos** 401 Some experimental and theoretical studies of a single basin solar still

S. Janjai, A. Esper and W. Mühlbauer	409	A procedure for determining the optimum collector area for a solar paddy drying system
<b>Data Banks</b>		
S. Coppolino	417	A new correlation between clearness index and relative sunshine
M. Bashahu and P. Nkundabakura	425	Analysis of daily global irradiation data for five sites in Rwanda and one in Senegal
<b>Technical Notes</b>		
R. D. Hazel and L. P. Langevine	437	Flat plate collector utilizability for Guyana
S. M. Shaahid and M. A. Elhadidy	441	Wind and solar energy at Dhahran, Saudi Arabia
A. M. Zaki, M. N. Eskander and M. M. Elewa	447	Control of maximum-efficiency PV-generator irrigation system using PLC
M. Bashahu and D. Laplaze	455	An atmospheric model for computing solar radiation
WREN Newsletter	459	

## NUMBER 5

**Articles**

C. P. Jacovides, C. Varotsos, N. A. Kaltsounides, M. Petrakis and D. P. Lalas	465	Atmospheric turbidity parameters in the highly polluted site of Athens basin
K. A. Antonopoulos and F. Democritou	471	Two wall-coefficients and two climatic parameters for estimating the maximum periodic wall heat gain
S. Kumar	481	Return analysis of commercial solar thermal devices
W. Lawrance, D. Langridge and D. Johnston	489	Low wind speed wind generation scheme
S. Deambi	495	Issues and prospects <i>vis à vis</i> Indian PV Commercialization Programme
V. H. Morcos	505	Aerodynamic performance analysis of horizontal axis wind turbines
M. M. Elsayed	519	Analysis of air dehumidification using liquid desiccant system
N. Nijegorodov, K. R. S. Devan, P. K. Jain and S. Carlsson	529	Atmospheric transmittance models and an analytical method to predict the optimum slope of an absorber plate, variously oriented at any latitude
J. B. Kandpal, R. C. Maheshwari and T. C. Kandpal	545	Air pollution from biomass combustion in domestic cookstove

**Data Bank**

R. 'L. Fagbenle and T. G. Karayiannis	551	Harmonic analysis of monthly solar radiation in Nigeria
---------------------------------------	-----	---

**Technical Note**

K. Sopian, J. Sahari, M. Y. H. Othman and A. Z. Lubis	561	Performance monitoring of a thermosyphon solar hot water heater with a parallel thermoplastic natural rubber tube absorber
M. A. Al-Nimr	579	Dynamic behaviour of a cylindrical matrix solar air heater

Q. Ahsan and A. Hoque	585	Probabilistic model of a wind turbine generator for use in generation expansion analysis
WREN Newsletter	593	

## NUMBER 6

*Special Issue*  
**WORLD RENEWABLE ENERGY NETWORK**  
**Biographies of WREN Members**  
**(up to September 1994)**

## NUMBER 7

Articles

E. C. Njau	793	An electronic system for predicting air temperature and wind speed patterns
L. Mangialardi and G. Mantriota	807	Continuously variable transmissions with torque-sensing regulators in waterpumping windmills
A. Zeroual, E. L. Agouriane, M. Ankrim and A. J. Wilkinson	825	A new method for testing the performance of flat-plate solar collectors
J. B. Kandpal, R. C. Maheshwari and T. C. Kandpal	833	Release of air pollutants in indoor air: comparison of traditional and metallic cookstoves
K. M. K. Abu-Abdou	839	Analysis of continuous-flow thin-film solar stills
A. Bennouna and Y. Ijdiyaou	847	Water pumping using a photovoltaic d.c. solar pump without energy storage
N. A. Rahim	855	High performance domestic solar desalination system

Data Bank

J. A. Martinez-Lozano and M. P. Utrillas	863	Validation of the monthly mean hourly solar irradiance Helios model from Valencia (Spain) experimental data
--	-----	---

Technical Notes

A. Hasan	869	Solar space and domestic water heating for West Bank
E. Al-Bassam and G. P. Maheshwari	873	Performance evaluation of air-conditioning units
Press Release: World Renewable Energy Congress	879	
WREN Council Meeting Report	883	
Official Members of WREN	887	

## NUMBER 8

***Articles***

- |   |     |   |
|---|-----|---|
| <b>J. Chandrasekaran and S. Kumar</b>                   | 891 | Daily utilizability from hourly cumulative frequency curves                                     |
| <b>M. A. Hammad</b>                                     | 897 | Experimental study of the performance of a solar thermal-photovoltaic integrated system         |
| <b>M. A. H. Ahmed</b>                                   | 907 | Experience with a surface floating PV pumping system: a case study in Khartoum                  |
| <b>N. K. Ghaddar</b>                                    | 911 | Stratified storage tank influence on performance of solar water heating system tested in Beirut |
| <b>F. A. Banat, S. E. El-Sayed and S. A. El-Temtamy</b> | 927 | A transient model of a laboratory-scale carnalite salt gradient solar pond                      |

***Data Bank***

- |   |     |  |
|---|-----|--|
| <b>A. De Miguel, J. Bilbao, S. Salsón and A. Lage</b> | 933 | Solar radiation and sunshine hour maps in Castilla and León region (Spain) |
|---|-----|--|

***Technical Notes***

- |   |     |  |
|---|-----|--|
| <b>R. Kumar, S. C. Kaushik and H. P. Garg</b> | 941 | Transient analysis of evacuated tubular solar collector with finite difference technique |
| <b>S. Rehman and T. O. Halawani</b>           | 949 | Statistical characteristics of wind in Saudi Arabia                                      |

**Announcement**

957

**Volume Contents and Author Index for Vol. 4, 1994**

i

